

# **Human Trafficking: dimensions, challenges and responses**

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# **The International scenario**



# Organized Crimes = borderless crimes.

- Drugs trafficking
- **Human trafficking**
- Arms trafficking
- Cross border infiltration
- Terrorism
- Narco terrorism
- Money laundering
- Cyber crimes
- Counterfeiting
- Smuggling of migrants
- Trafficking in human organs
- Trafficking in cultural property
- Trafficking of endangered species
- Credit Card frauds
- Intellectual property violations
- Piracy
- Trafficking in nuclear material.

# UNODC: Trans National Organized Crime

- UN: features of OC
- Extensive use of violence
- Corruption: fundamental issue
- Penetration into legitimate economy
- Activities in three or more countries
- Cooperation among criminal groups
- Multiple activities
- ....

# Colossal revenue / profit in TOC

- Drug trafficking : 321 billion USD  
(retail level)
- **Human trafficking : 10 – 15 billion USD**
- Illicit arms trafficking : 2 – 10 billion USD

A constitutional mandate  
against HT

Article 23

**Article 23 of our Constitution prohibits trafficking for any exploitation...**

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**Constitutional mandate**

**Addressing entire humanity in the country**

**Constitutional right against HT**

**Violation is deprivation of the Right**

**Prevention is FD**

**Accountability of all of us...**

# **The National / Regional Scenario**

# types...

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## **TRAFFICKING for**

- **Commercial Sexual Exploitation**
- **Exploitative Labour**
- **Other forms of Exploitation**

# Trafficking for exploitative labour

- ❖ Labor- domestic/ industrial/ agricultural
- ❖ Entertainment (circus) etc
- ❖ Camel racing
- ❖ Illegal adoption
- ❖ Begging, etc.....



# Trafficking for other types of exploitation

- ❖ Illegal adoption
- ❖ False marriage “mailorder bride”
- ❖ Organ trade
- ❖ Organized crime
  - ❖ Drug courier / arms courier/ counterfeiting courier
- ❖ Militancy
- ❖ Naxalism

# Trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation

# TRAFFICKING FOR CSE

- Brothel-based
- Non brothel based
- E-based

- **Sex tourism**
- **Pornography/Cyber Sex**
- **Façade of**
  - **Massage parlour**
  - **Beauty parlour**
  - **Tourist circuit**
  - **Friendship club**
  - **...**

# Human Trafficking for organ trade

- Decried as neo-cannibalism by leading experts
- Reveals the dark complexities of humanity, medical ethics, and law in the global economy.
- Fuelled by increasing demand and supplies by donors coerced through force, the threat of force, or the promise of payment.
- Though primarily centered on kidneys, also includes the sale of liver, heart, pancreas, lungs, cornea, and human tissue.

- The kidney is the most transplanted organ with a global estimates of 68,500 transplants performed a year.
- This is followed by liver, heart, lungs and pancreas.
- Illegal kidney trade generally flows from poor underdeveloped countries to rich, developed ones.

# A GIRL CHILD TRAFFICKED INTO COMMERCIAL SEXUAL EXPTN

*Let us listen to her.....*

- **DISPLACED ( ABDUCTED? )**
- **CRIMINALLY CONFINED**
- **CRIMINALLY RESTRAINED FROM  
THOUGHT / ACTION**
- **PHYSICALLY & MENTALLY TORTURED /  
INJURED**
- **SOLD**
- **PURCHASED**
- **MODESTY OUTRAGED**
- **RAPED REPEATEDLY**



**VICTIM OF SEXUAL PERVERSIONS**

**SERVITUDE**

**DEBT BONDAGE**

**PRIVACY DENIED**

**ACCESS TO JUSTICE DENIED - NO  
REDRESSAL**

**CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY**

**MULTIPLE ABUSE & ABUSERS**

**\* ORGANIZED CRIME\***

# **THE HR VIOLATION OF THOSE TRAFFICKED, esp. ACROSS THE BORDERS**

- 1. DEPRIVATION OF RIGHT TO  
LIFE (SLAVE LIKE CONDITIONS)**
- 2. DEPRIVATION OF RIGHT TO  
SECURITY (PHYSICAL & ECON)**
- 3. DEPRIVATION OF RIGHT TO  
PRIVACY (BONDED LAB)**

4. DENIAL OF ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES
5. DENIAL OF RIGHT TO SELF DETERMINATION (RESOLD)
6. DENIAL OF RIGHT TO RETURN TO OWN COMMUNITY - "STATELESS"
7. DENIAL OF RIGHT TO REPRESENTATION (STATELESSNESS)
8. DENIAL OF RIGHT TO BE HEARD BEFORE DECISION MAKING

# HT vs Other related issues

- HT vs ILLEGAL MIGRATION
- HT vs HUMAN SMUGGLING
- HT vs MISSING PERSONS
- HT vs PROSTITUTION
- HT vs MIGRANT LABOUR

# **basket of crimes & HR violations**

- **DISPLACED FROM COMMUNITY**
- **TRANSPORTATION**
- **COERCION / DECEIT**
- **EXPLOITATION**
- **COMMERCIALIZATION**
- **COMMODIFICATION**
- **SERVITUDE**
- **VIOLATION OF HUMAN DIGNITY**
- **EXPLOITATION OF VULNERABILITY**
- **ORGANISED CRIME**

# Film 1

D:\P.M NAIR DOCUMENTS\AHT\FILMS on AHT\UNODC FILMS\TRAFFICKING ENGLISH FILM by PM NAIR

**ACTION RESEARCH**

on

**TRAFFICKING IN WOMEN &  
CHILDREN**

by the

**N.H.R.C**

**UNIFEM**

**INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**Guidance of**  
**Hon'ble Justice JS Verma**  
**and**  
**Supervision of**  
**Hon'ble Justice (Mrs) Sujata Manohar**

**by**

**Dr PM Nair**

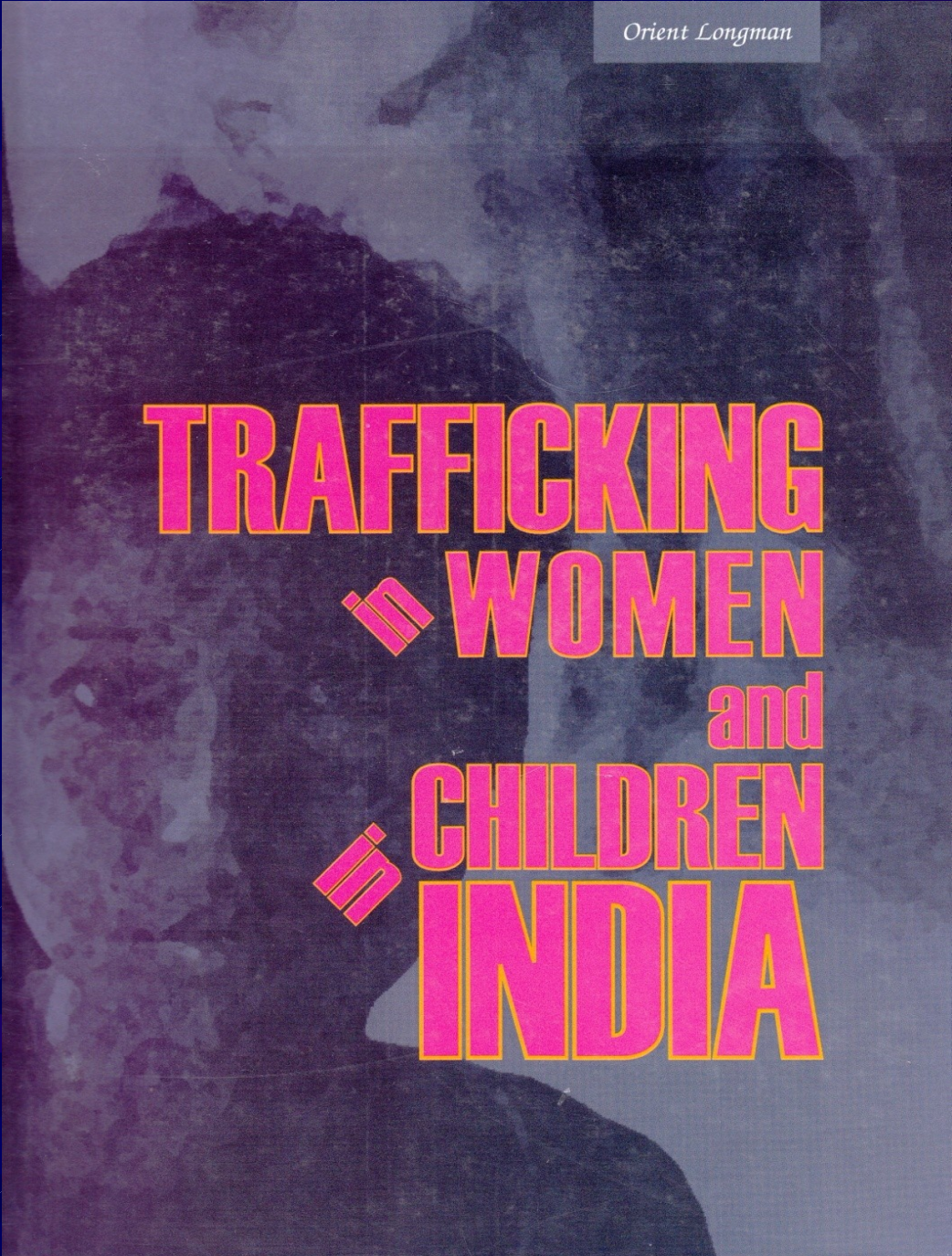
**Principal investigator-  
cum-researcher-cum author**



# DATA COLLECTED THRU INTERVIEWS: 4006

■ SURVIVORS	561
■ VICTIMS OF CSE	929
■ CHILD LABOURER	510
■ BROTHEL OWNER	412
■ TRAFFICKER	160
■ POLICE OFFICIAL	852
■ CLIENTELE	582

*Orient Longman*



# **TRAFFICKING** **WOMEN** and **CHILDREN** **INDIA**

# **VICTIMS (929) and SURVIVORS (561)**

- **70% from socially deprived sections of society**
- **62% pushed into CSE when they were under 16 yrs**
- **58% “arrested” earlier**
- **First sexual experience:**
  - **74% under 18 years of age**
  - **46% under 16 years of age**

# **“Clients” (582)**

- **AGE 16-25 - 26.6%**  
**26-30 - 26.5%**
- **45.5% MARRIED**  
**72.9% STAYING WITH SPOUSE**
- **82.3% WITH WIFE BELOW 35 YRS**  
**OF AGE**



✱ **85% CLIENTS ARE LOCALS**

**93.8% ARE FREQUENTERS**

✱ **FIRST SEXUAL EXPERIENCE**

**7.6% DURING 10-15 YRS**

**33% DURING 16-18 YRS**

**34.2% AT HOME**

**35.7% IN BROTHEL**

# **PREFERENCE PATTERNS**

**39.2% DEMAND ONLY YOUNG GIRLS**

**REASONS:**

**33.8% FEAR OF AIDS**

**REST: SCOPE OF EXPLOITATION**

**NON-BROTHEL BASED EXPLOITATION**

**VERY HIGH**

**82.6% NEVER ENCOUNTERED POLICE**

**IN BROTHELS**

# **BROTHEL OWNERS (412)**

- **67.2% WERE 'SEX WORKERS' BEFORE**
- **50.5% HAD NO OPTION**
- **393 BO HAD 2702 VICTIMS IN CSE**
  - **AVERAGE 7 PER B.O.**
- **860 CHILDREN IN CSE**
- **82 BO HAD 245 GIRLS <16**
- **198 BO HAD 615 GIRLS 17-18**

# traffickers (160)

- ✧ linkage of source to transit to destination

- ✧ selection of target: capitalize vulnerability

- ✧ SUPPLY DICTATED BY

- ✧ DEMAND,

- ✧ PROFIT,

- ✧ ANONYMITY and

- ✧ POOR LAW ENFT



# **MISSING PERSONS vs. TRAFFICKING**

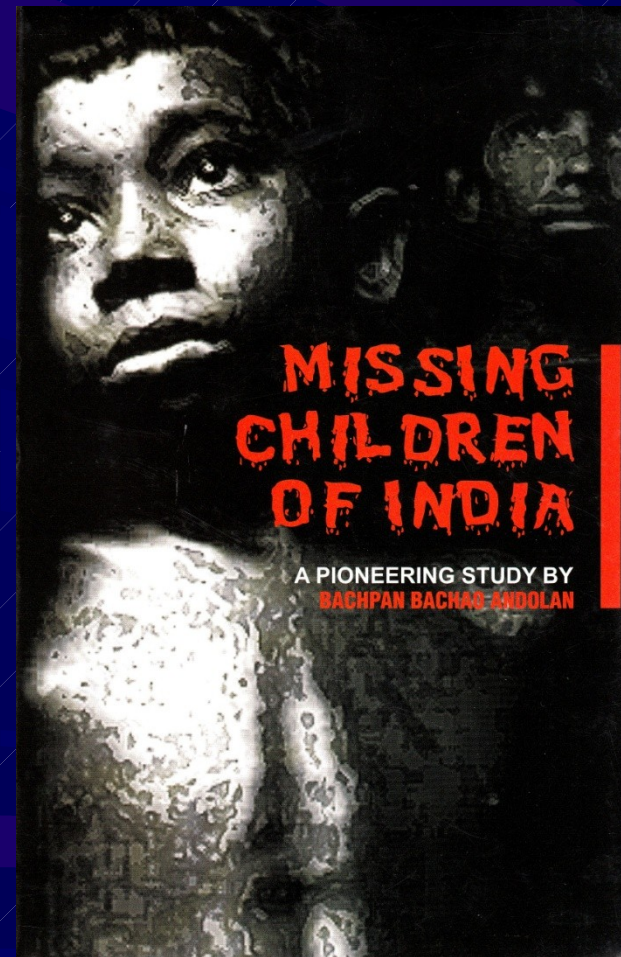
- **CASE STUDIES OF DELHI, MUMBAI, CHENNAI, AP**
- **LINKAGES OF TRAFFICKED VS. MISSING PERSONS**
- **NATIONAL DATA OF MISSING PERSONS**
- **UNIQUENESS OF DATA**

## Annual all - India data of missing persons:

Average of 6 years – 1996 to 2001

Category	Persons Reported Missing	Not Returned	% Not Returned
Women	22480	5452	24.3
Children	44476	11008	24.8

# BBA Research 2011



- Data sought from 640 Dists under RTI
- Data received from 392 Dists.
- 117480 children missing in 2 years (2008 + 2009)
- 41546 remain untraced
- On an average almost **one lakh** children go missing every year with **33000** remaining untraced.

**SUPREME COURT Orders**  
**Jan 2013 ( BBA vs UOI )**

**MHA Advisory**

# MCA Project of PLAN International

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- The project
- The purpose
- Technology integration
- Regional linkage
- Comprehensive package
  - Missing children + trafficking issues
- Expected outcome

# **POLICE RESPONSE (852)**

- **TRAFFICKER'S NOT ARRESTED**
  - NO INTELLIGENCE
  - NO SHARING of info, NO PROFILING
- **“CLIENTS” NOT ARRESTED**
  - NOT AWARE
  - NOT INVESTIGATED
- **ARRESTED VICTIMS ARE BAILED OUT  
MOSTLY BY BROTHEL KEEPERS,  
TRAFFICKERS OR PIMPS**

- ✱ **40% NOT AT ALL AWARE OF  
TRAFFICKING**

- ✱ **PROBLEMS & CHALLENGES**

- ✱ **SHORTAGE OF WOMEN POLICE**

- ✱ **NOTIFICATION OF SPL POLICE**

- ✱ **MEDICAL EXAM & AGE VERIFICATION**

- ✱ **NO GUIDELINES & PROTOCOLS**

- ✱ **LACK OF TRAINING: ONLY 6.6% POLICE  
OFFICERS WERE TRAINED ON AHT WORK**

- **Challenges in prosecution, age verification, women component in staff ...**
- **linkage with govt depts & NGO, lack of public co-operation**
- **No mandatory requirement of rehab by anybody**
- **Attitudinal issues**



# Action research...

- **Demystified concepts in trafficking**
- **Established organized nature of HT crimes**
- **Demand factor as main cause**
- **Brought out the new dimensions/trends**
- **Identified the challenges in response**
- **Highlighted the victimization of victim**
- **Recommended remedial actions**
  - **Capacity building, comprehensive action ...**



ground scenario:

islands of excellence

vs

exploitative ambience n  
dysfunctional response

# Registration of crimes

- Crimes not being reported
  - Lack of access of victims to police
  - Long and difficult redressal mechanisms
  - Lack of awareness of victims
  - “Culture of Silence”
- Not recorded/registered by police
- Not investigated
- Question of accountability?
- Check & Balance Mechanisms?

# **Understanding HT- the prostitution-oriented mind-set**

# VICTIM OR ACCOMPLICE ?

- Presumption of complicity of victim
  - Lack of understanding from the victim's perspective
  - Who sees the “mind of the survivor” ?
- Victimization of victim
- Especially in trans-border cases
  - Nationality of victim
  - Enforcing Immigration laws\*

- Human Rights approach
- Victim-oriented investigation
- Centrality of HT as the core offence
- Comprehensive investigation and holistic prosecution
- Integrated approach in AHT

# **HOLLISTIC and INTEGRATED functioning is essential**

**PREVENTION**

**P-P-P MODEL**

**PROTECTION**

**PROSECUTION**

# Organised Crime perspective

- Multiple crimes
- Multiple criminals
- Continuing offence
- Beyond limitations of time
- Beyond borders / jurisdictions
- Multiple violations/harm
- well organized/ nexus...



# Listening to the victim

- Repeated interviews
  - “jaldi karo, jaldi karo”
  - “Victim is not cooperative”
  - “Victim is changing statements”
  - “She (victim) refuses to speak despite all my efforts” - *“hum itna poochte haim, magar voh javab nahim deti hai”*
  - “empty tank theory”



# rescue: why and how of it

- Rescue vs Raid
- Who can rescue
- Is it only by a Special police officer?
- If no SPO available, what to do
- Powers of NGO / Anybody
- Challenges in rescue by NGO
- Court suo moto ordering rescue
  - (S/16: where a Magistrate has reason to believe from
  - information recd from Police or “otherwise”)

# Beware of “self- styled guardians”

- A major challenge in LE
- Is “Home Verification” done
- If so how/who/when it is done
- Whom should the rescued person be handed over to?
- Protocols


# Crime Scene Investigation

- ❖ Is it the place of rescue
- ❖ Or transit
- ❖ Or source
- ❖ Are they being investigated
- ❖ What needs to be done
- ❖ Best practices available

# Addressing the trafficking process

- Process vs. persons-
  - manifest vs. latent
- In law enforcement/ justice delivery
- Reasons
- How to move forward
- The impact
  - Prevention
  - investigation
  - rehabilitation

# Why trafficking?

- Is it lack of education?
  - Is it lack of awareness?
  - Is it due to lack of livelihood?
  - Is it child sexual abuse?
  - Is it poverty?
  - Is it due to poor law enforcement?
  - Is it demand?
  - What are the vulnerability factors
- 

# Addressing Demand

- Push and pull factors
- Demand – Supply syndrome
- Importance of containing demand
  - Who demands
  - How to control / prevent.



## *Who are the “customers”*

- **73% were living with spouses**
- **32% never used condoms**

## **Why chose young girls-**

- **53%** as they were **submissive**,
- **34%** due to fear of **AIDS**



# Investigating into all the linkages of traffickers?

- SPOTTER, RECRUITER,
- SELLER, PURCHASER,
- TRANSPORTER,
- ABUSER, EXPLOITER,
- FINANCIER,
- CUSTODIAN, KEEPER,
- PIMP, CONTRACTOR,
- OTHER CONSPIRATORS...



**THE NEW INDIAN EXPRESS**

**26 September 2012**

**kochi**

**CB Receives Vital Info  
on Dubai Sex Racket Case**

# important issues in the case study

- Sex racket in Dubai
- 120 girls trafficked from India , SL to Dubai
- In the guise of house maids
- Going on for 5 years
- Arrested woman is an AGENT & PAST VICTIM
- Using fake passport thru airport
- Help of officials - incl immigration
- Racket has big network in India-SL-Dubai ...
- ....
- INTERPOL help sought.

# Post rescue scenario: is it victim-friendly?

- ❖ Human Rights orientation
- ❖ Accused intimidating victim
- ❖ Being kept at the same place
- ❖ Victim's belongings
- ❖ Victim's child

# Addressing psychosocial issues

- Victimization of victims
- Harm reduction vs harm escalation
- How to appreciate psychosocial harm
- How to address psychosocial issues
- Who can counsel
- Role of law enforcement agencies
  - Interviewing victims: do's and don'ts
- Role of court and prosecutors

# Medical exam: challenges

- If no female doc available?
- If no female nurse available
- Can female NGO help?
- Assessment of age
- Is the medical report final?
- How to proceed if there are discrepancies?

# Services of female police officer

- Need for female police official
- For interviewing the rescued woman
- If not available
- Associating female NGO

# Availability of NGO?

- Not available in the district: how to co-opt NGOs from other places?
- Unwilling NGO (15-3 ITPA) u/s187IPC
- Legal support to NGOs:
  - interview(15-6A-ITPA),
  - Home Verification (17-5, 17 a ITPA),
  - Advisory body (13-3-b ITPA)
  - No liability of crl /civil proceedings s.15(6)

# Comprehensive law enforcement

- Stringent punishment
- Confiscation of illegal assets
- Cancellation of bails
  - Discretion of the Court in favour of victim?
- Cancellation of license of industrial establishments/ hotels where exploitation takes place
- Surveillance of traffickers
- Eviction of places of exploitation
  - After conviction
  - Before conviction



# EVICTION

of places of exploitation:

an effective tool in cutting out the  
source of earnings of exploiters

# EVICTON after conviction

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- Can trial Court order eviction?
- No notice required to be given.
- Which court?
- The trial court. s.18(2)
- Where does the appeal lie? ...

# Is eviction possible before conviction?

- It is possible before conviction ?
- Which court?
- DM or SDM- notice to be given + hearing the party.

Due process to be followed.

- Where does the appeal lie?
- NO APPEAL NOR STAY AGAINST ORDER OF EVICTION BY THE COURT or the MAGISTRATE. S.18(3)

# Supreme Court rulings

- **AN Roy, COP Vs Suresh Sham Singh, AIR 2006 SC 2677**
- **AC Aggarwal, SDM Delhi Vs Mst Ram Kali, AIR 1968 SC 1:**
  - **S/3,7 deals with guilty persons; S/18 deals with premises;**
  - **in the former prosecution has to prove intention or knowledge, but in the latter, they are not necessary.**

## SC rulings contd...




### ■ Chitan Vaswani Vs West Bengal, AIR 1975 SC 2473:

- S18(1) is a preventive section
- It envisages summary procedure
- S 18(2) operates not merely on places within the offending distance of 200 mtrs, but on all places where prostitution is being conducted

## Sunny Kamalsingh Mathur Vs COP Greater Mumbai; AIR 1968 SC1, CrLJ 2009, 1465 (Bom)

- S 18(1) is **preventive** in nature
- Can be exercised by a DM or SDM
- Show cause/ opportunity to be heard before passing order
- Reasons must be recorded
- **Action be taken irrespective of whether action u/s 3 or 7 is taken or pending in the Trial Court**
- S 18 (2) is **punitive**
- Can be passed by a Court not inferior to MM or JM I Class
- Only when a person is convicted u/s 3 or 7 ITPA
- Open to the Court to pass order even without further notice

# Empowering the responders

- UN tools
- UNODC Manual for training LE Agencies
- UNODC-MHA India Project
  - Resource materials 
  - Handbooks, Manuals, SOPs, Protocols...
  - Films \* 
  - Posters 
  - Evaluation tools

contd...



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## Compendium on Best Practices

On Anti Human Trafficking  
by Law Enforcement Agencies



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## COMPENDIUM OF BEST PRACTICES

ON ANTI HUMAN TRAFFICKING  
BY NON GOVERNMENTAL  
ORGANIZATIONS







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## **Journey to Justice**

**Manual on Psychosocial Intervention**



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## **Protocol on Inter State Rescue and Post Rescue Activities**

**Relating to Persons Trafficked for  
Commercial Sexual Exploitation**





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## **Manual for Training Police**

### **On Anti Human Trafficking**



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## **Training Manual for Prosecutors**

### **On Confronting Human Trafficking**





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## **Standard Operating Procedures (sop)**

**on Investigation of Crimes of  
Trafficking for Forced Labour**



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## **Standard Operating Procedures (sop)**

**On Investigating Crimes of Trafficking  
for Commercial Sexual Exploitation**





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## **Synergy in Action**

Protocol on the Structure and Function of the  
**Integrated Anti Human Trafficking  
Unit (IAHTU) in India**



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## **Resource Book on the Legal Framework**

**on Anti Human Trafficking**



# TRAFFICKING

Women and Children  
for  
Sexual Exploitation

*Handbook  
for Law Enforcement Agencies  
in India*

Dr. P.M. Nair



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Office on Drugs and Crime

# ट्रैफिकिंग

यौन शोषण के लिए  
स्त्रियों और बच्चों का व्यापार

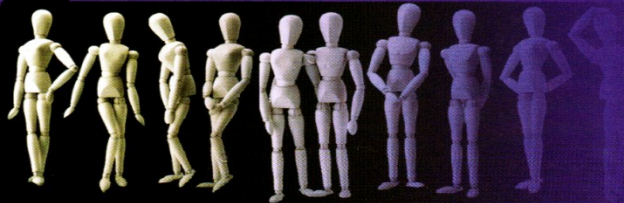
भारत में  
कानून प्रवर्तन एजेंसियों के लिए  
मार्गदर्शक पुस्तिका

डॉ. पी. एम. नायर

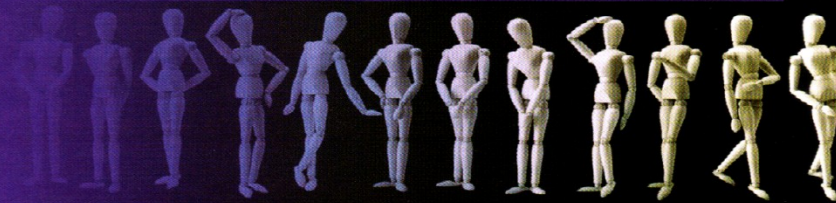


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# **HUMAN TRAFFICKING**



**Dimensions, Challenges & Responses**

**P.M. NAIR**

# Judicial Manuals

- **MANUAL FOR TRAINING JUDICIAL OFFICERS by MAHARASHTRA JUDICIAL ACADEMY, 2012**
- **UNODC MANUAL FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE PRACTITIONERS, 2010**



# Victim/witness protection

## ■ do we have provisions?

### ➤ Anonymity

- In camera trial
- Video conferencing
- Free atmosphere in court

### ➤ Legal representation

### ➤ Never accomplice

### ➤ Cross exam by accused- how?

### ➤ Compensation



## Victim/witness protection contd...

- Delayed reporting
- Defective investigation
- Victim not examined
- Character & antecedents
- Reliability
- Corroboration

# Victim/witness protection

- Discrepancy
- Medical report
- Expeditious trial
- Participative role of the Court
- Witnesses to turn up
- Right to be rescued
- Right to restoration to safe place

# Rehab : Whose business is it ?

- Is rescue linked to rehab?
- Are the agencies linked? Who can bell the cat
- The impact of no rehab vs impact of rehab
- Best practices: plenty
  - Court-led
  - Government-led
  - NGO-led
  - Corporate-led
- The role of Welfare/ Relief departments
- What can be done by judicial officers?

# Rehab Models

please see  
youtube

nairpm, empowerment  
nairpm, capacity building





# MHA INITIATIVES

- ✓ **MHA advisories**
  - **Topical issues, including related issues like Missing Children**
  - **Corrective/ guidance/orientation/facilitative**
- ✓ **Nodal Officers in States**
- ✓ **Facilitating synergy with other stake holders**
- ✓ **IGNOU Cert Course on Anti Human Trafficking**
- ✓ **Synergy of Law Enforcement Agencies + NGOs**
  - ✓ **List of competent NGOs available: use them**
- ✓ **Utilizing CSR of Corporates for Rehab**



# AHTU

- First 9 AHTUs set up in AP Jan 2007
  - in MHA-UNODC Project by pmnair
- Impact assessment
- MHA replicated it to > 300 districts
- Synergy of stake holders:
  - LE agencies + NGOs +....
- **How Judiciary can take it forward**
- **AHTU in the rulings of Hon'ble Supreme Court**



a paradigm shift in justice delivery

# Disposal by the Special Court of ITPA Mumbai

year	disposal	acquittal	convicted	committe d	victims	%
2008 (16.8.08)	283	255	25	3	411	8.8
2009	438	335	81	22	388	18.5
2010	424	336	72	16	276	17
2011	176	132	44	16	411	25

total cases instituted 1612

total disposed off 1312

pending 291

Cases more than 10 years nil

conviction u/s 8 ITPA NIL

Repatriated to Bangladesh (thru MEA) 35

(in the year 2013, as per order of Honble High Court,  
109 women/girls were repatriated to BD)

repatriated to Nepal 35 girls

Repatriated to other Nations 11

taking an extra step forward in ensuring child/women rights:

## **Video Conferencing by Mumbai Court**

laws, rulings, administrative orders in support

Judicial intervention has led to

➤ **CONTROL ON DEMAND**

✓ **STRINGENT PUNISHMENT TO TRAFFICKERS**

✓ “ “ **CONSPIRATORS**

✓ “ “ **EXPLOITERS**

✓ “ “ **SO CALLED CLIENTS**

➤ **EXEMPLARY FINE**

➤ **EVICTON / CLOSING DOWN PLACES OF  
EXPLOITATION**

# **Judicial intervention has also led to:**

- **VICTIM PROTECTION**
- **WITNESS PROTECTION**
- **PREVENTING HR VIOLATION**
- **REDRESSING GRIEVANCES**
- **COMPENSATION**
- **REDUCING “HARM”**

- **FACILITATING REHAB**
- **SYNERGIZING RESPONDERS**
- **NETWORKING DEPARTMENTS**
- **INTEGRATING CORPORATE + NGO + GOVT.**
- **PREVENTING HT**
- **ENSURING RULE OF LAW**
- **FACILITATING GOOD GOVERNANCE**



# TISS plan for new ACTION RESEARCH on TRAFFICKING

- With NHRC
- Starting soon
- Comprehensive
- Surveying all new dimensions/ challenges/ responses and to come up with suggestions
- Welcome to join the mission

# Issues which need attention

- Victims being released on PR bond w/o verification
- Medical exam of victim not ordered immediately (mandatory under 15 ITPA for age, injury, HIV)
- Fake parents manage to get release of the girl
- Lawyers appearing for the victim may be allowed to assist prosecutor (310 CrPC)

- Careful usage of phrases: Rights-perspective
  - ∞ “rescued victim” vs “arrested victim”?
  - ∞ “rescued woman” vs “rescued prostitute” ?
  - ∞ “child prostitute” ??
  - ∞ “woman brought from red light area” ?
- Release of victim to guardian before HVR
- Releasing victims to the applicant based only on an affidavit
- Possible to give opportunity to hear the NGO who rescued/runs the shelter, before decision on release of the rescued person

# **JUDICIAL SUPERVISION OVER POLICE INVESTIGATION**

- **STATE of GUJARAT vs KISHANBHAI etc**
- **ORDERS OF SUPREME COURT OF INDIA ON JANUARY 7, 2014**
- **WHAT THE HON'BLE SC SAID**
- **WHAT WE NEED TO DO**

NEED TO TAKE IT FORWARD  
WITH CELERITY + CERTAINTY

# Film 2

D:\P.M NAIR DOCUMENTS\AHT\FILMS on AHT\UNODC FILMS\TRAFFICKING HINDI FILM by PM NAIR

# thanks for your kind attention

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